

Combination of letters and symbols

جدول الحروف المركبة والرموز

Upper Case	Lower Case	Equal	Name	Pronounced as
Ĥ	ĥ	=	ح	Pronounced from the back of the throat as letter H , but in husking sound with tense throat muscles
KH	kh	=	خ	Pronounced from the front of the throat as scraping sound, as J in Jose in Spanish and CH in buch in German)
Ž	ž	=	ذ	Pronounced from the front of the mouth with the tongue held between the teeth, as TH in there in English.
SH	sh	=	ش	Pronounced from between the teeth as a whistling sound as Sh in shout in English with tongue held to the upper jaw.
Ŝ	ŝ	=	س	Pronounced from the front of the throat as a harsh sound of S as in sound .
DH	dh	=	ذ	Pronounced from the front of the mouth with the tongue held between the teeth as a hoarsely sound as TH in thus in English.
Ʀ	ƣ	=	ط	Pronounced tensely from the tip of the tongue held between the teeth as T in tongue in English
Ž	ž	=	ظ	Pronounced from the tip of the tongue as letter Z , but with trilling sound with tense muscles.
Â	â	=	ع	Pronounced from the back of the throat as letter A , but in seething sound with tense muscles.
GH	gh	=	غ	Pronounced from the back of the mouth as gargling sound, as R in merci in French.